July 13, 2010

Mr. Mark G. Mann Assistant City Attorney City of Garland P.O. Box 469002 Garland, Texas 75046-9002

OR2010-10376

Dear Mr. Mann:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 386383 (GCA 10-0363 and GCA 10-0364).

The Garland Police Department (the "department") received two requests for two specified police reports, to include the related 9-1-1 tapes. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.¹

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information protected by section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides as follows:

¹We assume that the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. See Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

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- (a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with [the Family Code] and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:
 - (1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and
 - (2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a). We find report number 2010R008926, the related 9-1-1 calls, and the related event chronology were used or developed in the investigation of alleged abuse of two children. See id. § 261.001(1) (defining "abuse" for purposes of Fam. Code. ch. 261); see also id. § 101.003(a) (defining "child" for purposes of this section as person under 18 years of age who is not and has not been married or who has not had the disabilities of minority removed for general purposes). Upon review, we find this information falls within the scope of section 261.201 of the Family Code. You do not inform us, and we are not aware, that the department has adopted a rule that governs the release of this type of information; therefore, we assume no such rule exists. Given that assumption, the department must withhold report number 2010R008926, the related 9-1-1 calls, and the related event chronology under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.²

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime." Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. See id. §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); see also Ex parte Pruitt, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state that the remaining submitted information relates to a pending criminal case. Based on your representation and our review, we conclude that the release of the remaining marked information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases). Accordingly, the

²As our ruling for this information is dispositive, we do not address your remaining argument against its disclosure.

department may withhold the remaining information you have marked in report number 2010R008930 and the related 9-1-1 call under section 552.108(a)(1).

In summary, the department must withhold report number 2010R008926, the related 9-1-1 calls, and the related event chronology in their entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. The department may withhold the remaining information you have marked in report number 2010R008930 and the related 9-1-1 call under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

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Andrea L. Caldwell Assistant Attorney General Open Records Division

ALC/eeg

Ref: ID# 386383

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor (w/o enclosures)